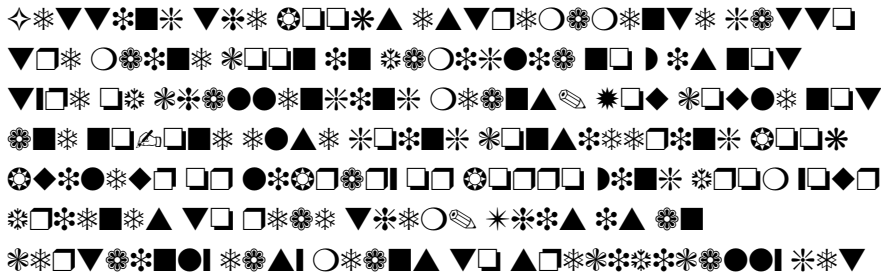
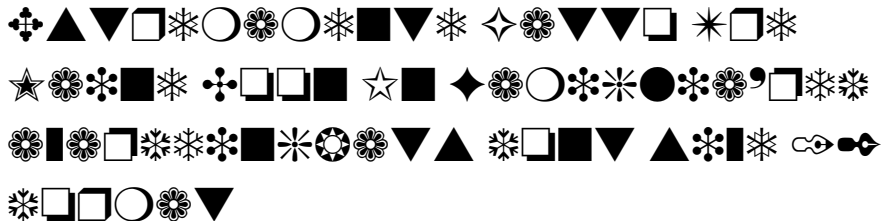
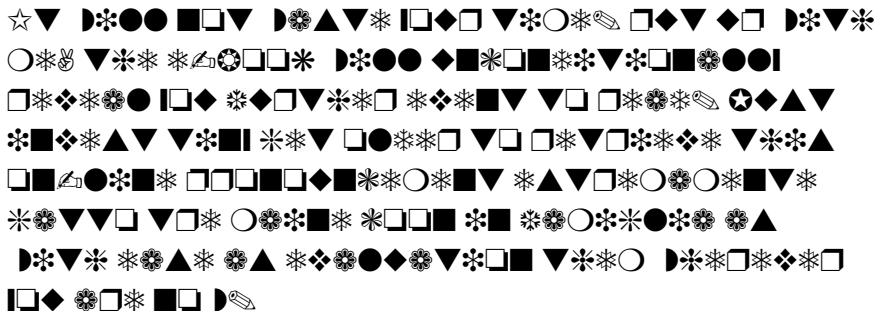
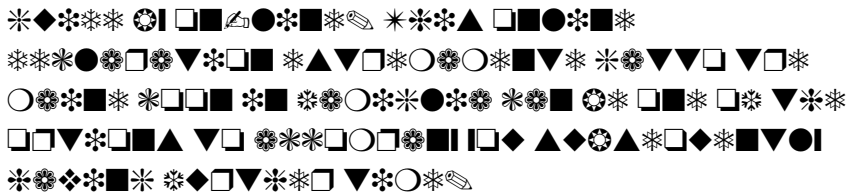


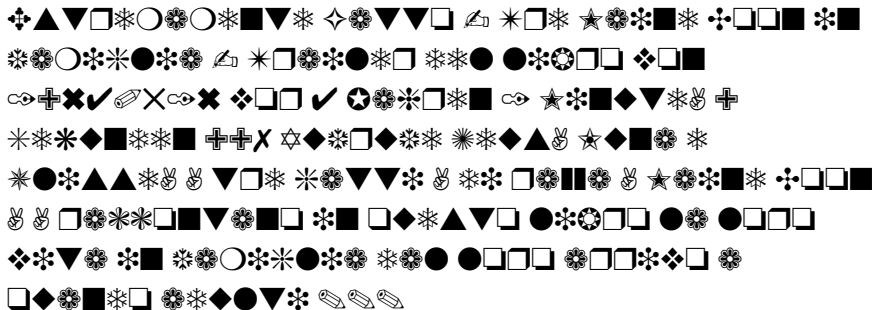
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



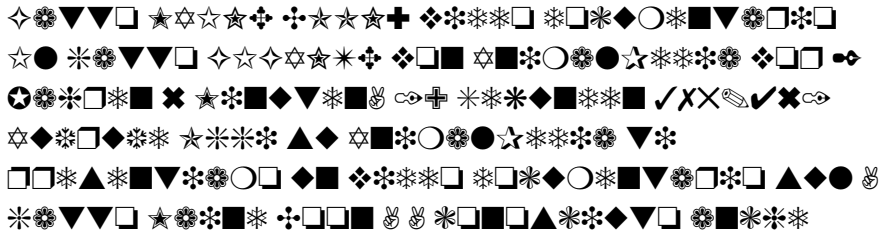
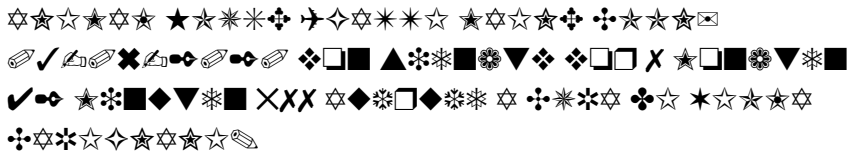
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



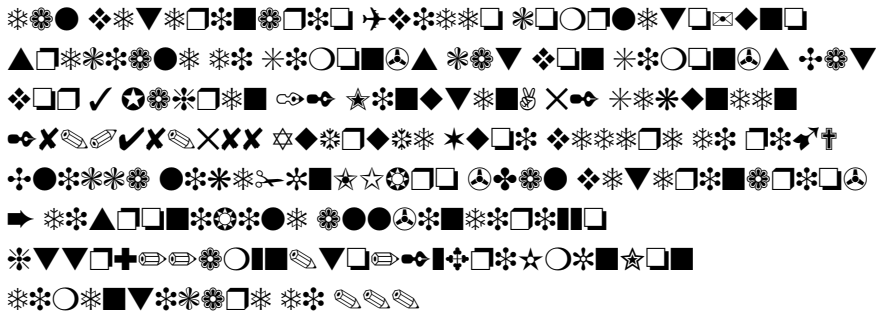
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



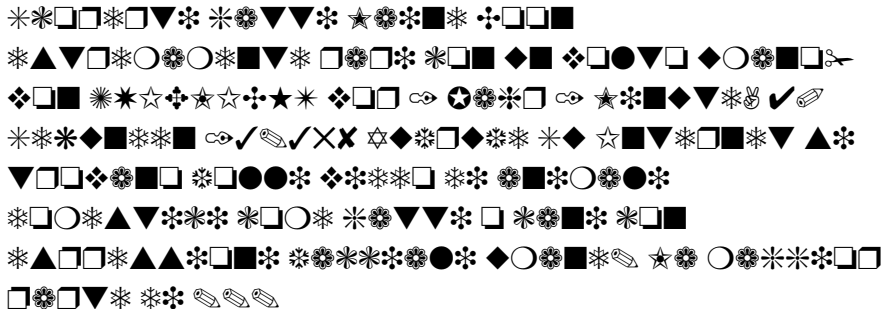
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



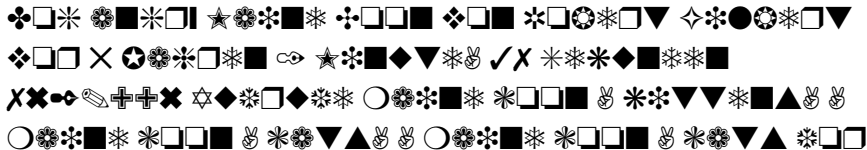
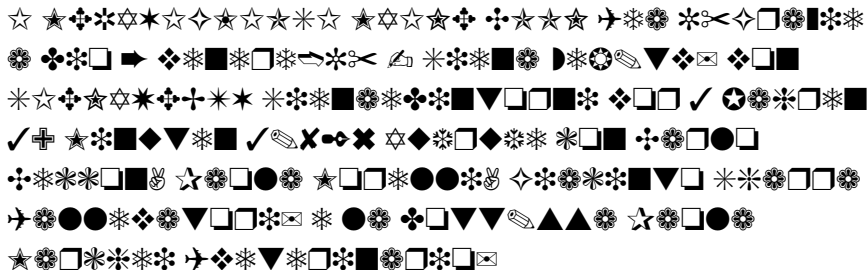
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



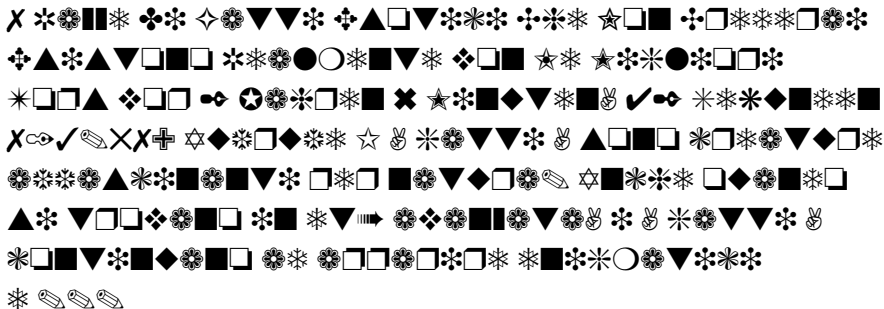
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia

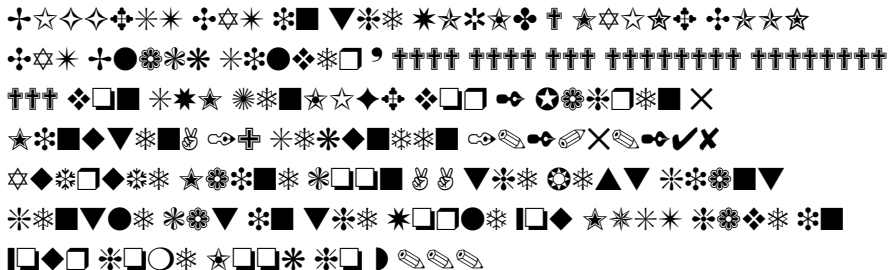


# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia

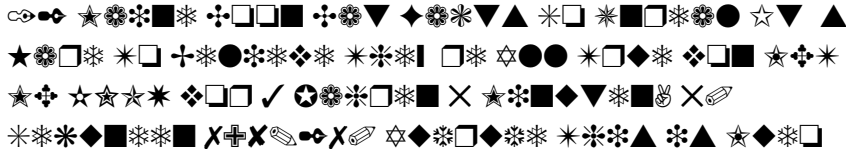
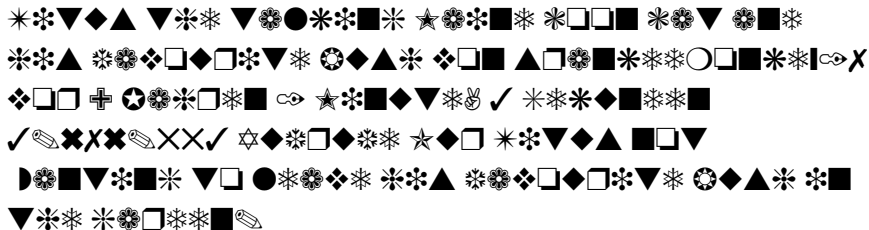




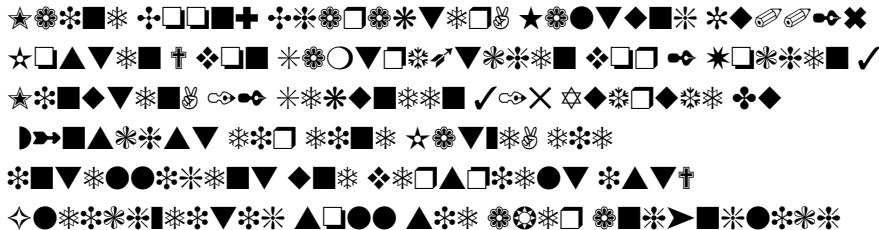
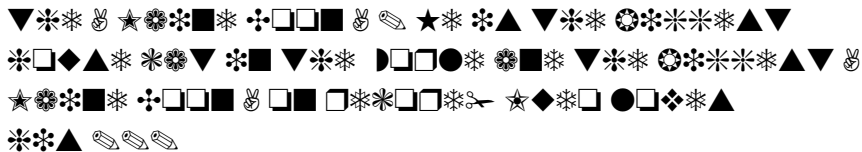
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



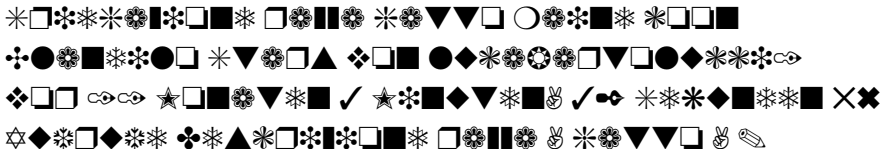
# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia



# Get Free Estremamente Gatto Tre Maine Coon In Famiglia

